

Übung 7

Freitag, 3. Dezember 2010

15:13

Aufg. 3

a) zu zeigen: $\hat{A} \hat{x} = \widehat{Ax}$

$$\underline{\hat{x}} = \begin{pmatrix} \operatorname{Re}(x) \\ \operatorname{Im}(x) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{A} = \begin{pmatrix} \operatorname{Re}(A) & -\operatorname{Im}(A) \\ \operatorname{Im}(A) & \operatorname{Re}(A) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{A} \cdot \underline{\hat{x}} &= \begin{pmatrix} \operatorname{Re}(A) & -\operatorname{Im}(A) \\ \operatorname{Im}(A) & \operatorname{Re}(A) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \operatorname{Re}(x) \\ \operatorname{Im}(x) \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} \operatorname{Re}(A) \operatorname{Re}(x) - \operatorname{Im}(A) \operatorname{Im}(x) \\ \operatorname{Im}(A) \operatorname{Re}(x) + \operatorname{Re}(A) \operatorname{Im}(x) \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} \operatorname{Re}(Ax) \\ \operatorname{Im}(Ax) \end{pmatrix} = \underline{\widehat{Ax}} \end{aligned}$$

b) zu zeigen: $\underline{\hat{x}}' \underline{\hat{y}} = \operatorname{Re}(x^* y)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \vec{x}^* \vec{y} &= \begin{pmatrix} \operatorname{Re}(x) \\ \operatorname{Im}(x) \end{pmatrix}' \begin{pmatrix} \operatorname{Re}(y) \\ \operatorname{Im}(y) \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= (\operatorname{Re}(x), \operatorname{Im}(x)) \begin{pmatrix} \operatorname{Re}(y) \\ \operatorname{Im}(y) \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= (\operatorname{Re}(x^*), -\operatorname{Im}(y^*)) \begin{pmatrix} \operatorname{Re}(y) \\ \operatorname{Im}(y) \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \operatorname{Re}(x^*) \operatorname{Re}(y) - \operatorname{Im}(x^*) \operatorname{Im}(y) \\
 &= \operatorname{Re}(x^* y)
 \end{aligned}$$